## Marine Protected Areas-Space to Recover Marine Protected Areas (MPA) OCEAN ATLAS 2017 / MPATLAS 4 Marianas Trench Strongly protected (No-take-zone) Marine National Monument Partial No-take-zone USA 2009 2 Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument Weakly protected USA 2016 Not yet implemented Pitcairn Islands Marine Reserve Pacific Remote Islands 5 Great Britain 2015 Marine National Monument USA 2009, 2014 Rapa Nui Marine Park Rhoenix Islands Chile 2015 Protected Area Kiribati 2006 9 Nazca-Desventuradas 8 Kermadec Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Ocean Sanctuary Area Marine Park Chile 2015 New Zealand 2015 Australia 1975 6 Prince Edward Islands Marine Protected Area 12 Ross Sea Marine Protected Area South Africa 2009 Antarctica 2016 Marine Protected Areas (MPA) All Marine Protected Areas MPAs that are strongly protected 0.5 0.3 Percentage of ocean 0.1 surface area protected 15 10 Global MPA (in millions of km2) 1970 1975 1980 1985 1990 1995 2000 2005 2010 2015